# Refining Your Image:

Eliminate Distractions; Enhance Positives
Session 2

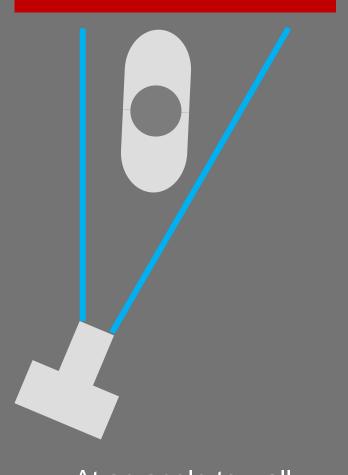
© J. Alan Whiteside

#### Goals

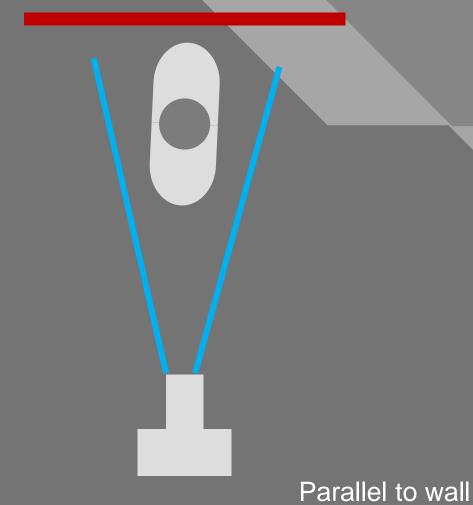
- 1. Become more aware of distractions
- 2. Learn to draw the viewer's eye to your main character



# A Different Kind of Perspective Problem



At an angle to wall





# A Different Kind of Perspective Problem: Lightroom



Original: Kay Hale



#### A Different Kind of Perspective Problem: Lightroom







# A Different Kind of Perspective Problem: Lightroom







After



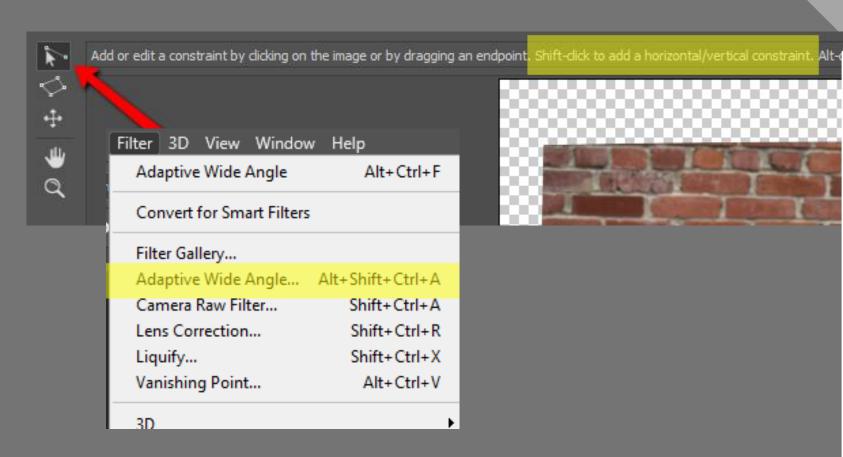
- Non-horizontal lines because camera was not parallel to wall
- Subject needs more room to "breathe"



Photoshop

Original: Kay Hale



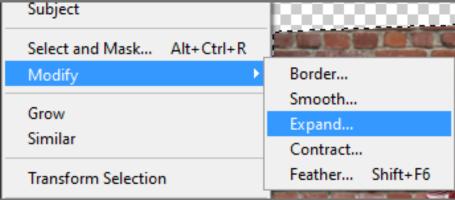






 Use Magic Wand tool to select blank areas around the image





Expand Selection X

Expand By: 10 pixels OK

Apply effect at canvas bounds Cancel





Edit Image	Layer	Туре	Select	Filter	3D
Undo Expand			Ctrl+Z		
Step Forward			Shift+Ctrl+Z		
Step Backward			Alt+Ctrl+Z		
Fade			Shift+Ctrl+F		
Cut				Ctrl+X	-1
Сору			Ctrl+C		
Copy Merged			Shift+Ctrl+C		
Paste			Ctrl+V		
Paste Spec	ial				٠.
Clear					-1
Search			Ctrl+F		
Check Spel	lling				
Find and R	eplace 1	Гехt			-1
Fill			Shift+F5		
Stroke					
Content-A	ware Fil	l			

Paint away
 highlight where
 Content Aware
 Fill should NOT
 draw from to fill
 selected areas





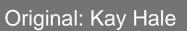
 A few areas may need cloning where Content Aware Fill didn't have enough information to fill properly













Final Image: AW



Understanding what draws the eye allows us to more intentionally direct the eye, and that's key to creating compelling images that we want others to feel drawn to."

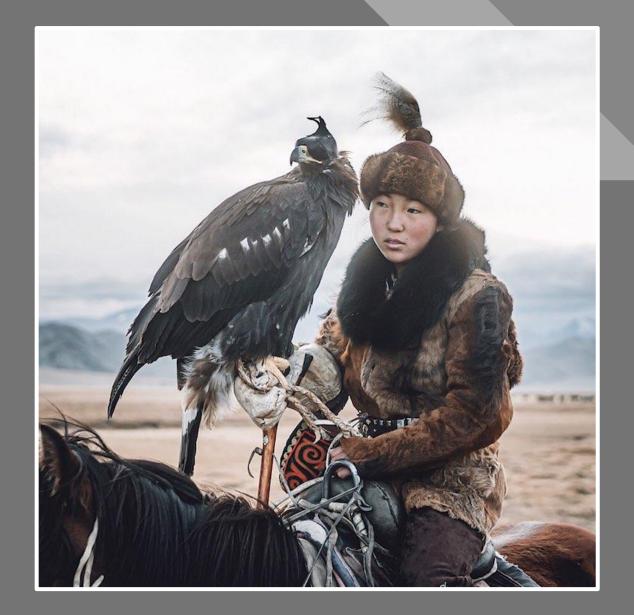
- David duChemin



David duChemin



# Impact of the Subject



https://mymodernmet.com/mon golian-eagle-hunters/

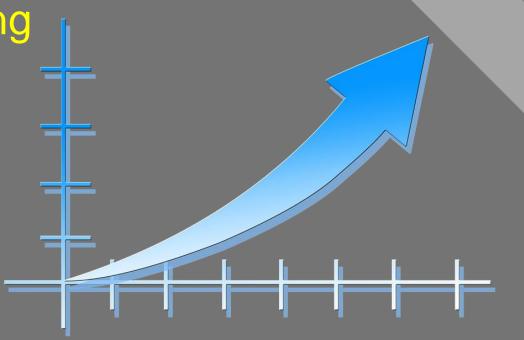
Leo Thomas



#### Getting a Handle on "Impact"

- Drama
- Heightened tension

• Engaging, impressive, striking





# Impact: Before and After





David duChemin

# The Equation:

Eliminating the Negative

Accentuating the Positive =

Refined Image

# Second Half of the Equation Accentuating the Positive

It's about what you see...
and what you **do** with what you see.



# A "Right" Way to Accentuate the Positive??





#### A "Right" Way to Accentuate the Positive??

#### Global Adjustments

- Distractions
- Tone and color (Lightroom Basic panel)

#### Local Adjustments

- Hue, saturation, lightness (HSL)
- Detail/texture, tonal contrast

#### Global Adjustments

Crop, noise reduction, sharpen



(in a good way)

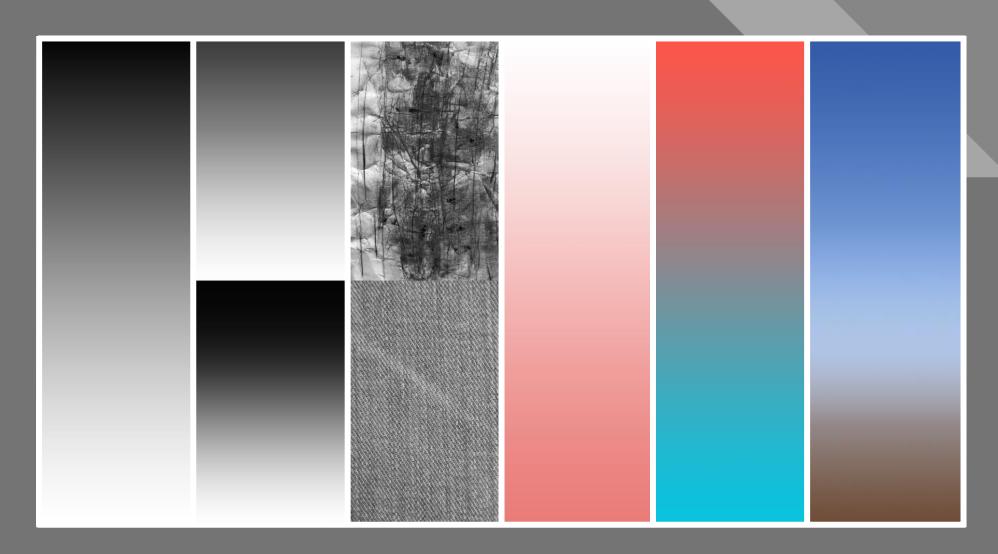


# **Transitions**



© The Happy Rower







• Luminosity (lightness, brightness, or value)

Luminosity

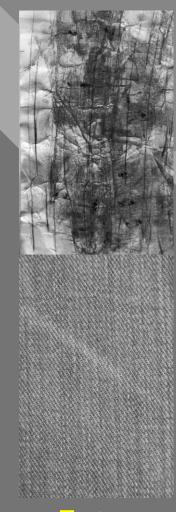


 Contrast (more dynamic range between adjoining tones in one section than another)





• Detail/texture (more in one section than in another or different across image)



Texture



Color saturation





• Color temperature (cool to warm or reverse)

Color Temp.



• Atmospheric perspective (near to far)





#### What's the Purpose of Transitions in an Image?

#### For the Photographer

- Lenses to help us see our vision in the image
- Provide a structure for making adjustments
- Tools for the iterative, creative process

#### For the Viewer

- Direct the viewer's eye
- Help increase overall impact



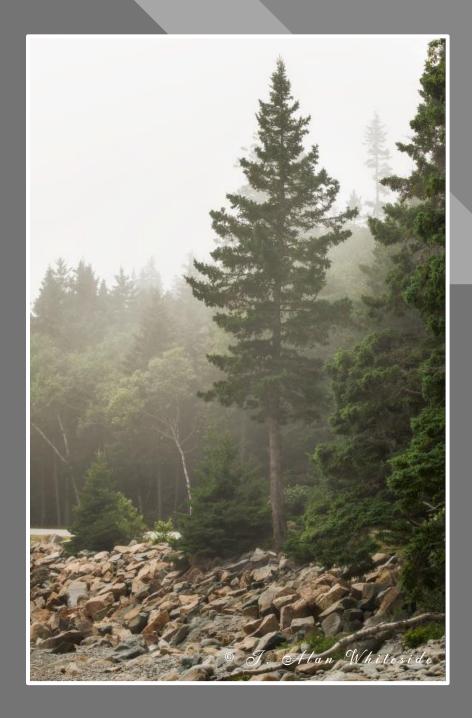
# Luminosity



Final Image



# Luminosity



Final Image



#### Contrast





#### Texture/Detail



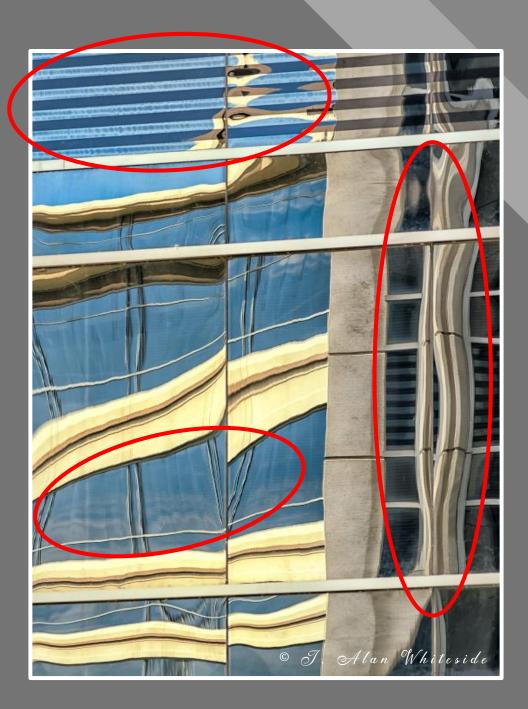


# Texture/Detail





#### Texture/Detail





# Saturation





# Saturation



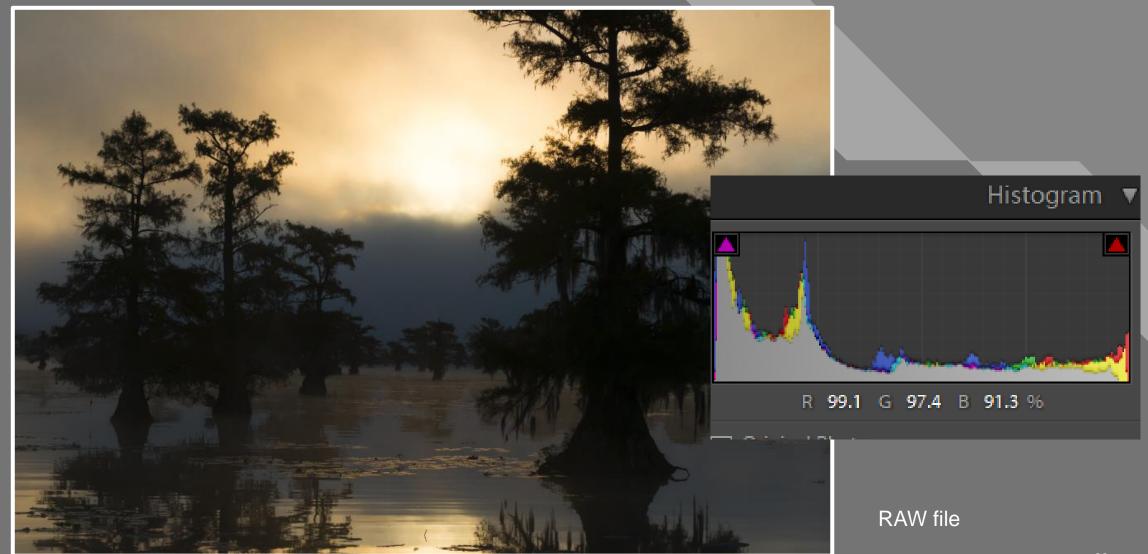


Warm-to-cool color temperature gradient



Final Image







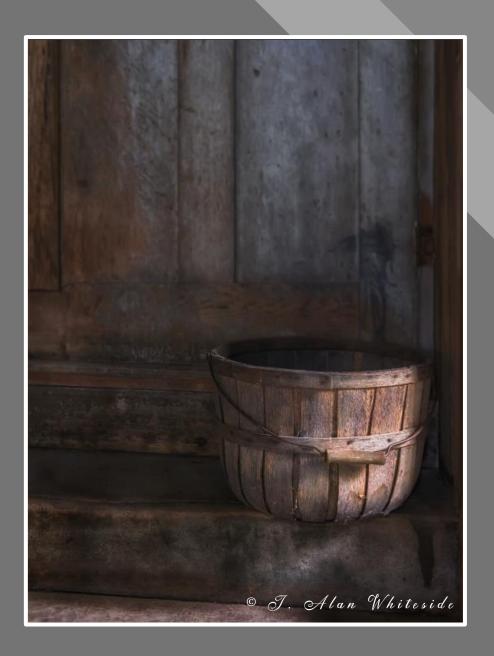






Final Image







# **Atmospheric Perspective**



Todd Vorenkamp



# **Atmospheric Perspective**





#### **Combination of Transition Types**



RAW File

- Dull
- Flat
- Lacks contrast
- No focal point



#### **Combination of Transition Types**

- Luminosity
- Contrast
- Color temperature
- Saturation
- Focal point



Final Image